

Skills	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Skills Chronology	EYFS Pupils are able to talk about past experiences and share the including events that occur regularly within child's experience, for example seasonal patterns, daily routines and special times, events and celebrations. Pupils can develop a sense of timelines and chronology through use of daily timetables displayed in classrooms. Pupils can talk about past and present events in their own lives and in those of members of the	Year 1 Pupils can order toys from the past through into the present. Pupils can order the life of historical figures. (Florence Nightingale and Kitty Wilkinson) Pupils can place events in exploration in chronological order. Pupils can place events of the Great Fire of London in chronological order. Pupils know how the Great Fire of London started and spread.	Year 2 Pupils can place events of The Titanic in chronological order. Pupils can place the lives of The Beatles in chronological order. Pupils can order the rise of The Beatles success. Pupils can place events of Prehistoric Britain on a timeline.	Year 3 Pupils know when Ancient Egypt civilisation occurred. They know about the Old Kingdom, Middle Kingdom and the New Kingdom within Ancient Egypt and the changes that occurred. Pupils know the story of The Epic of Gilgamesh and cane retell it during the Cradles of Civilisation era. Pupils know the battles of Alexander the Great in chronological order.	Year 4 Pupils can place the rise of Roman Empire in chronological order. Pupils know how Rome started and how Rome grew. Pupils chronologically know where and when the First, second and third, Punic War started. Pupils know the timeline of Hannibal's journey to Rome. Pupils can place the changes of Roman Britain in chronological order.	Year 5 Pupils know when Islamic Civilisation occurred. They will know how and when the building of Baghdad began. Pupils know when the Anglo-Saxons occurred. They will know when Christianity came to Britain and how Mercia's power changed over time. Pupils know that Roman ruled in Britain (54 to c.410), Anglo- Saxon ruled in Britain (c.450 to 1066), Arab Muslim control of Cordoba (c.715 to 1236) Arab Muslim control of Persian lands including	Year 6 Pupils can place the major events of the Second World War in chronological order. Pupils can sequence the events of the legend of Robin Hood in chronological order. Pupils can place the rise of the Kingdom of Benin in chronological order.



		2023			
sense and p the po includ tales, t	s. have a of time eople from ast ing fairy traditional and nursery			to 1258), Vikings in Britain (c789 to 1066) on a timeline. Pupils know how raids began to come to Britain chronologically. Pupils know and can identify the story of Freydis and the bull in the Viking camp. Pupils can order the story the Norse Saga, the saga of Lei Erinkson.	
				story of Freydis and the bull in the Viking camp. Pupils can order the story the Norse Saga, the saga of Lei	
				Pupils can order the story of Helga and Arne in Jorvik on market day.	



	-	•	2023	-2024			
Historical Vocabulary	Pupils can use language relating to time in conversations: yesterday, old, past, now, and then and use of questions such as 'what happened next?' After reading a story or looking at other sequences of events such as getting dressed, planting a seed	Pupils can apply key historical vocabulary relating to: The passing of time- such as before, after, a long time ago, Toys from the past and present, (local history) Florence Nightingale and Kitty Wilkinson and The Great Fire of London.	Pupils can apply key historical vocabulary relating to: The Titanic, local history (the Beatles), pre- historic Britain (Stone Age)	Pupils can apply key historical vocabulary relating to: Ancient Egypt Cradles of Civilisation The Indus Valley Persia and Greece Ancient Greece Alexander the Great.	Pupils can apply key historical vocabulary relating to: Roman Empire, Christianity in 3 Empires, Arabia & early Islam, Cordoba: The city of light.	Pupils can apply key historical vocabulary relating to: Islamic Civilisations, Anglo-Saxon Britain, Vikings in Britain (lady of Mercians), Norse Culture, Vikings in Britain (Changing Rulers, Changing Worlds)	Pupils can apply key historical vocabulary relating to: The Second World War, Crime and Punishment and the Kingdom of Benin.
Historical Figures	or through making something. Children have access to books which is rich with high quality books linked to the past, books about time, change and growth and characters from the past are featured.	Pupils can examine and compare the lives of two historical figures - Florence Nightingale and Kitty Wilkinson. Pupils can identify key historical figures- Samuel Pepys	Pupils identify the key roles historical figures during the Titanic- Captain Edward Smith, Thomas Andrew, Bruce Ismay Pupils can identify key local historical figures and their role in the band - The	Pupils can identify key historical figures within Ancient Egypt- Howard Carter Pupils can identify key historical figures within Cradles of Civilisation- Gilgamesh.	Pupils can identify key historical figures and their role in the rise of the Roman Empire - Julius Caesar. Pupils can identify key historical figures within Roman Britain – Boudicca,	Pupils can identify key historical figures and their role in the: Rise of Islamic civilisation – Al- Mansur, Galen, Rhazes Vikings in Britain (Lady of the Mercians) - Basil,	Pupils can identify key historical figures and their role in the: Second World War – Winston Churchill, Adolf Hitler. Crime and Punishment-



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	Books are often		Beatles (John	Pupils can	Caratacus,	Augustine, Bede,	Robin Hood,
	read daily		Lennon, George	identify key	Hadrian.	Hilda,	Hamo
	including books		Harrison, Paul	historical figures		Cynethryth, Offa.	
	with figures from		McCartney and	within the rise of	Pupils can		
	the past.		Ringo Starr).	the Persian	identify key	Vikings of Britain	
				Empire - King	historical figures	(Lady of	
				Darius.	in The Roman	Mercians)- King	
					Republic-	Alfred, Offa,	
				Pupils can	Hannibal, Scipio.	Cynethryth, Bede	
				identify key		, , , .	
				historical figures		Norse Culture-	
				within the Greek		Thor, Leif Erikson,	
				world -		Freydis	
				Cleisthenes,			
				Pericles.		Vikings in Britain	
						(Changing	
						Rulers, Changing	
						Worlds)- Alfred,	
						Aethelflaed	
	Children know	Pupils can	Pupils understand	Pupils know	Pupils can	Pupils can	Pupils can
	about old and	identify historical	and can identify	about the old	identify main	identify why and	explain how life
	modern toys,	changes within	the different	kingdom, middle	features of why	know the causes	in Britain
	objects, music,	their own living	ways of living	kingdom and the	The Roman	for why there	changed during
	clothes from	memory - how	and lifestyle	new kingdom	Republic	were so many	the Second
	other cultures	we travel? How	onboard the	within Ancient	become so	restless minds in	World War.
	and countries.	we can explore?	Titanic in 1912.	Egypt and the	powerful.	Cordoba and in	
Historical	und coornines.		Pupils can	changes that		Baghdad.	Pupils can
Understanding	Pupils can	Pupils understand	identify the	occurred. They	Pupils can	baghada.	explain how
	identify	past and present	people involved	will understand	understand the	Pupils can	criminals were
	similarities,	and change	and the reasons		importance of	understand and	punished 800
	•	over time,		Ancient Egyptian	•		
	differences and	•	they could have	religion,	sources and	explain the	years ago, types
	change.	relating to their	behind the	government, art,	what they reveal	impact the	of crime and
		own .	sinking of The	monuments,	about Roman	Anglo-Saxons	how the
		experiences.	Titanic.		life.	had on Britain,	punishments



		2023				
Pupils understand			beliefs, death		how they	changed during
	Pupils understand	Pupils can	and farming.	Pupils can	invaded Britain	the 18 th and 19 th
time and with the	how Florence	compare places		identify main	and how they	century.
support from	Nightingale and	from the past to	Pupils understand	changes in	lived.	
adults they can	Kitty Wilkinson	the present -	the development	Roman Britain.		Pupils can
differentiate	impacted on the	differences in the	of (Cradles of		Pupils will	describe some of
between past	way we live	way of living in	civilisations)	Pupils can	understand why	the beliefs and
and present by	today and how	Liverpool in 1960's	writing to record	compare and	the Norsemen	rituals of people
growing plants or	they changed	compared to	trade, the	contrast against	raided the	of the Benin
looking at	healthcare.	present. Pupils	ancient	Adulis, Rome and	monasteries and	Kingdom.
photographs of		understand the	civilisations of the	Constantinople.	churches. They	-
their life.	Pupils understand	impact The	world, river &		will understand	
	how and when	Beatles had on	settlements and	Pupils are	the Viking links to	
	the Great Fire of	fashion, their	art of ancient	explicitly	other parts of the	
	London started,	legacy, culture,	civilisations.	introduced to the	world and Muslim	
	how quickly it	music, people,		idea of 'blending	trade and how	
	spread, how was	UK and Liverpool.	Pupils understand	of cultures' in	Vikings changed	
	it put out, how		the sites and	Constantinople,	as they settled in	
	was London		artefacts in the	a confluence of	other parts of the	
	rebuilt, the	Pupils can	Indus Valley,	Asian and	world.	
	damage it	compare places	buildings and	European		
	caused and	from the past to	structure. They'll	traditions.	Pupils will have	
	what evidence	the present -	understand the		understanding of	
	we have of this	differences in the	similarities and	Pupils can	Norse Culture	
	great event.	way of living in	differences	understand how	including sagas,	
	-	during the Stone	between the	Islam spread so	art, poetry,	
		Age and now.	Indus valley and	fast and	folklore, Nordic	
			Sumer and	recognise the	gods, goddesses,	
			Egypt.	city life in Arabia,	stories and	
				the distinctive	customs.	
			Pupils can	religious beliefs		
			understand the	and practices of	Pupils will have	
			structure of the	the first Arab	understanding	
			Greek world -	Muslims.	on Vikings	



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				polis, acropolis,		impact of places	
				temple, political	Pupils can	in Britain,	
				context, Persian	recognise the	reconstruction of	
				Wars and Greek	motivations and	houses, Viking	
				religion-gods and	concerns of the	beliefs,	
				goddesses.	Arab rulers of al-	Christianity,	
				0	Andalus in	Guthrith and	
				Pupils understand	Cordoba: city of	Second Village	
				the Athenina	light.	Age	
				democracy and	C C	Ū.	
				empire art,			
				culture &			
				learning in			
				Ancient Greece			
				including			
				architecture,			
				religion, literature			
				and philosophy.			
				Pupils can			
				recognise and			
				describe			
				developments			
				within the reign			
				of Alexander the			
				Great -			
				mathematics,			
				astrology.			
				usirology.			
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	Pupils can make	Pupils can	Pupils can	Pupils can	Pupils can create	Pupils can	Pupils can
	sense of their	compare places	recognise the	examine how	historically valid	examine and	examine a range
	own life stories by	from the past to	impact of The	ancient	questions about	compare	of sources from
	being able to	the present - how	Titanic- how has	Egyptians lived	similarity and	historical	WW2-
	talk about	has London	it impacted on	and what they	difference	artefacts and	propaganda,
	photos,	changed?	the modern	believed in.	between the	sources from	evacuation-
	memories and	Pupils can	world- how is it	Identify the	Roman Empire	Early Islamic	What impact did
	retelling family	compare how	remembered?	discover of	and different	Civilsiation- The	propaganda
	stories.	objects have		Howard Carter	civilisations.	House of	have on people
		changed- How	Pupils can	and the impact		Wisdom.	during WW2?
		have toys	analyse a	this had on his	Pupils can		
		developed into	historical source,	findings.	choose	Pupils can	Pupils can
		modern day?	applying it to		appropriate	recognise how	examine sources
			know and	Pupils can	sources to	historians learned	to help the
		Pupils can	understand key	compare and	answer questions	about Anglo-	identify change
		identify the	features of	contrast the	about the	Saxon Britain.	during the 18th
Interpretations		impact and	events of -	similarities and	Roman Empire;		and 19th century
of History		changes brought	pictures and	differences of	going beyond	Pupils can	punishment of
		by Florence	videos of the	Ancient Egypt	simple	explain the	criminals
		Nightingale and	Beatles. Pupils	and Ancient	observations.	change in	overtime.
		Kitty Wilkinson on	can examine the	Sumer.		England due to	
		national life.	significance The		Pupils can	the Vikings	Pupils can
			Beatles had on	Pupils can	choose	overtime.	explain the
		Pupis can	the world.	explain key	appropriate		significance of
		examine		aspects of Greek	sources to	Pupils can find	the Benin
		appropriate	Pupils can	culture - the	answer questions	evidence to	Kingdom within
		sources during	explain key	Gods, language.	about The	make	African and
		the Great Fire of	expects and		Roman Republic;	comparisons	world history.
		London and	change during	Pupils can	going beyond	between Beowulf	
		Samuel Pepys-	Prehistoric Britain.	analyse historical	simple	and stories from	
		why might diaries	They can	sources and	observations.	contrasting world	
		from the past be	compare life	artefacts and use		civilisations.	
		useful for us	then compared	them as	Pupils can		
		today?	to now.	evidence to	examine		



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				explain what we know about Indus Valley Civilisation. Pupils can examine sources to help them identify change during Ancient Greece.	appropriate sources about the life of the Roman Empire.	Pupils can look at artefacts to identify how historians and archaeologist help is to understand the hidden world of ordinary Viking people in Britain.				
Historical Enquiry	Pupils can ask questions about aspects of their familiar environment such as the place where they live or the natural world.	Pupils can analyse a historical source, applying it to know and understand key features of events – Toys from the past and present. Pupils can identify historical changes within their own living memory- how Florence Nightingale has influenced healthcare today.	Pupils can analyse sources and evidence through newspapers and radio recordings of how and why the Titanic sank and what key historical figures were involved. John Lennon Museum Pupils can examine and compare historical artefacts to know how they influenced music and culture.	Pupils can choose appropriate sources and artefacts to discover the ways in which ancient Egypt changed overtime. Pupils can create historically valid questions about similarity and difference between Ancient Egypt and Ancient Sumer. Pupils can examine and	Pupils can examine and compare historical artefacts and art and architecture of Roman, Byzantine and Cordoban (early Muslim) art and architecture Pupils can examine the government and politics of Tribal structures in ancient Arabia. The emergence of the sophisticate Roman model in	Pupils can choose appropriate sources to answer questions about early Islamic civilisation; going beyond simple observations. Including the modern world and how to build the perfect city. Pupils can choose appropriate sources to answer questions about the impact Anglo-	Pupils can understand how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of perspectives and sources – including cultural, economic, military, political, religious and social history. Pupils can explain using sources and evidence how the way we catch and punish criminals			



2023-2024										
	Pupils can find	Pupils can	compare	the Republic:	Saxons had on	has improved in				
	evidence	analyse a	historical	how it emerged	Britain and how	the last 100 years.				
	through sources	historical source,	artefacts and art	from monarchy,	historians learned					
	of the	applying it to	of ancient	how it was	about Anglo-	Pupils can				
	consequences	know and	civilisations.	threatened, why	Saxon Britain-	examine and				
	the Great Fire of	understand key		it was replaced	change of	compare				
	London had on	features of		with empire.	power, Basil's	historical				
	the city and its	events – life			discovery and	artefacts and				
	people.	during the Stone			migration.	artwork from the				
		Age compared				Benin Kingdom.				
		to now.			Pupils can look at	-				
					timelines and					
					sources to find					
					out how the					
					Vikings changed					
					England.					
					Pupils can make					
					similarities and					
					connections with					
					the Norse people					
					and other					
					people during					
					this period.					
					Pupils can look at					
					artefacts and					
					sources to					
					discover how					
					Christianity					
					changed as it					
					travelled.					